Figure 1 A

SEQID NO: 1

/translation="MGSVLSTDSGKSAPASATARALERRRDPELPVTSFDCAVCLEVL

 ${\tt HQPVRTRCGHVFCRSCIATSLKNNKWTCPYCRAYLPSEGVPATDVAKRMKSEY}\\ {\tt KNCAE}$

 ${\tt CDTLVCLSEMRAHIRTCQKYIDKYGPLQELEETAARCVCPFCQRELYEDSLLDHC} \\ {\tt ITH}$

HRSERRPVFCPLCRLIPDENPSSFSGNLIRHLQVSHTLFYDDFIDFNIIEEALIRRVL DRSLLEYVNHSNTT"

Figure 1 B

SEQ ID NO: 2

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SEQIDNO:3

Figure 1 C

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1441 actaatettt gttetgtgta aaaaaaatatg gagagtgaaa caaagtgcag acattcaaag
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1801 ggcagaagaa tegettgage eegggaggeg gaggttgcag tgagetgaga tegegccagt

1861 acactecage etgggtaaca gagetagaet ecateteaaa aaaaaaaaa aaaaaa

1021 tatccgaaga gtcttagacc ggtcacttct tgaatatgtg aatcactcga acaccacata 1081 attttattaa aacgaaggga aaagggacca ctgaattgca ccatttaaga tgctgcttga

- 127 gegg etgeegeete egeeteegeg eettaaceta ggeggettge egaagatete
 - 181 ageccegegg cegeggete geeetgeeet agaccagggt tgggeggage ggeggaggtg
 - 241 gettetggge tgegegaget gggagagetg ggaggeggeg ategeagetg ggeegggaet
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TRAC1 genomic region:

SEQID NO:5

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And the state of t

Figure 1E cont'ol

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SEQ NO:5 cont'd

Figure 1 F

SEQ ID NO: 6

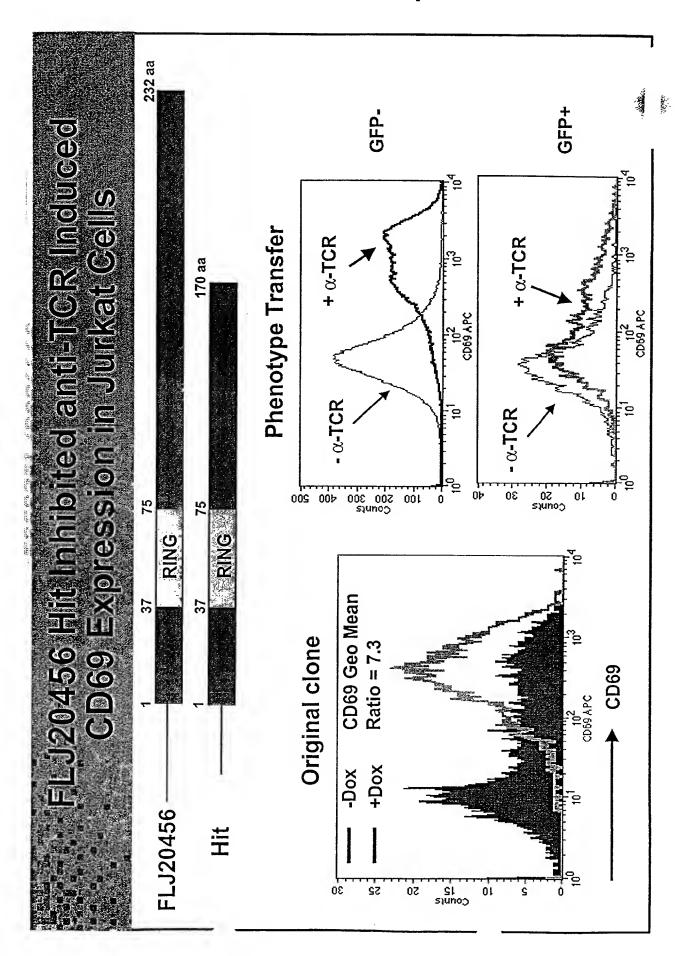
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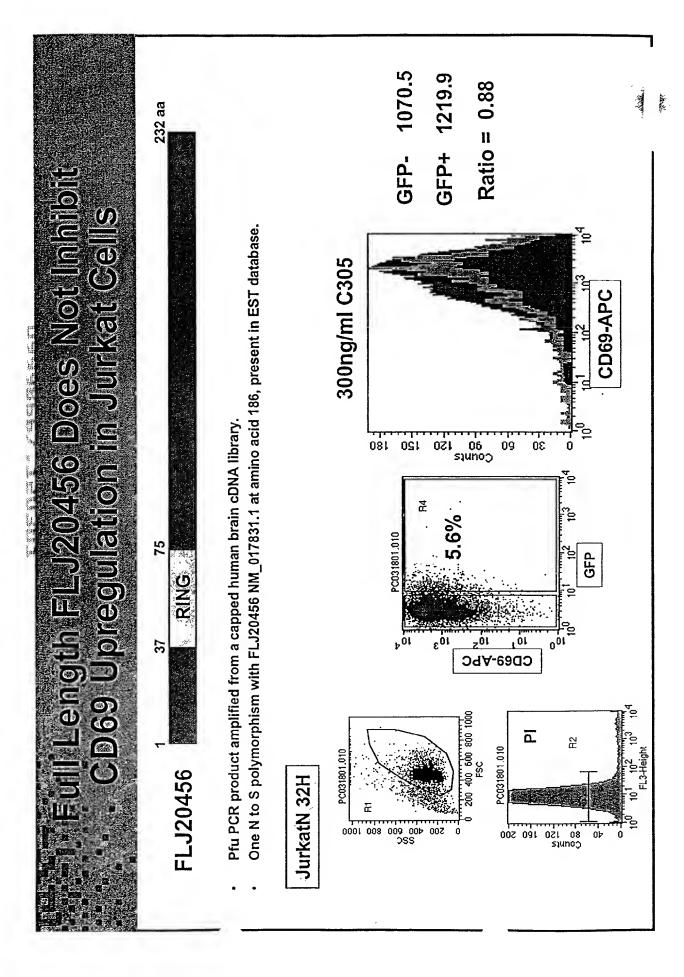
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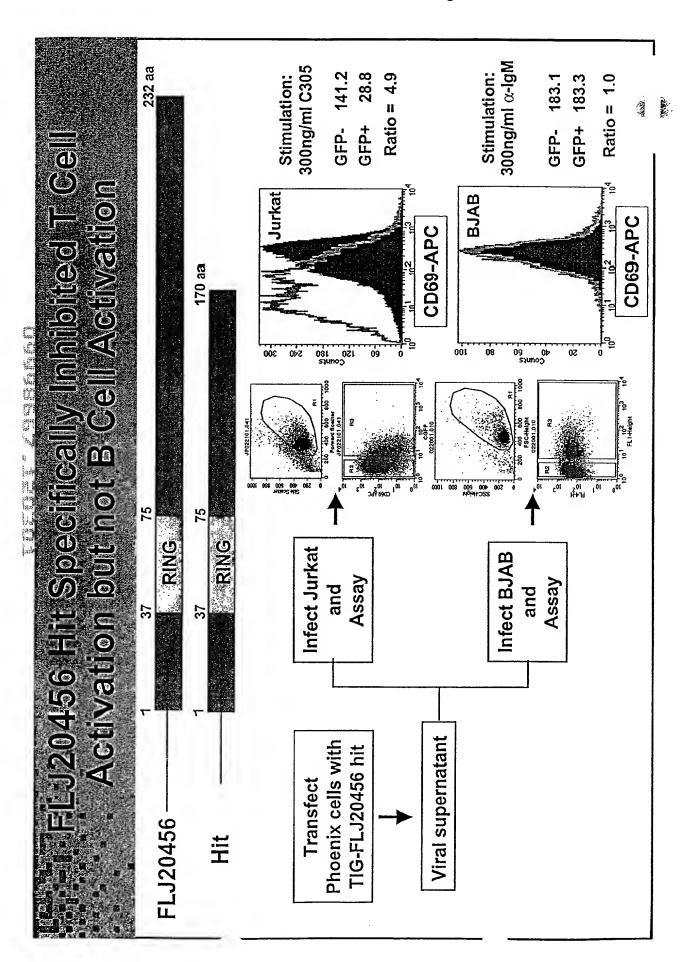
Mouse TRAC1 protein (3rd frame)

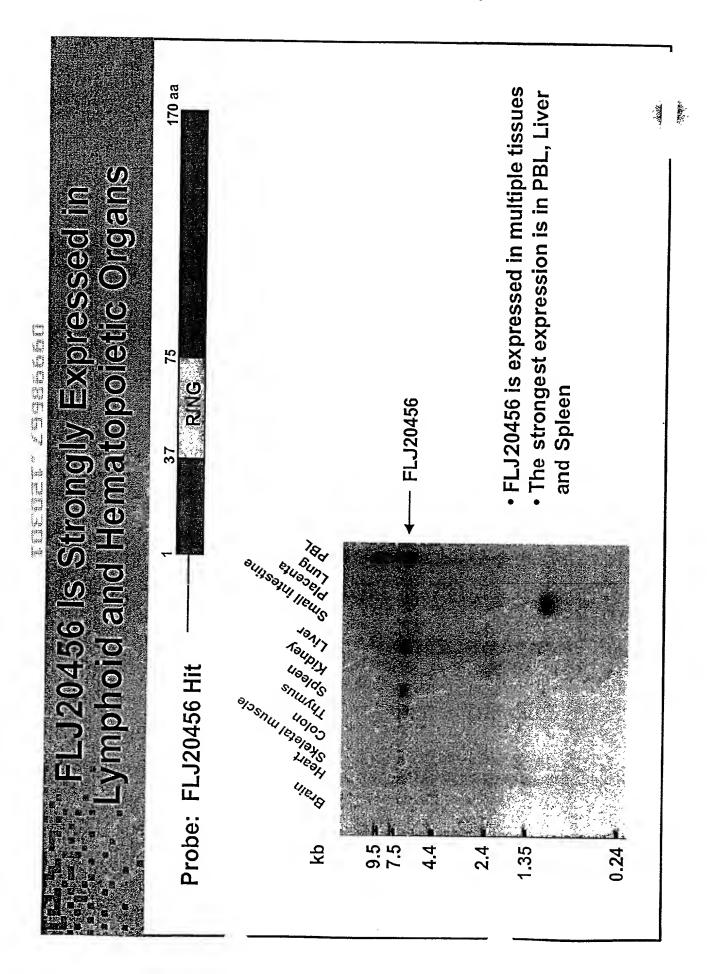
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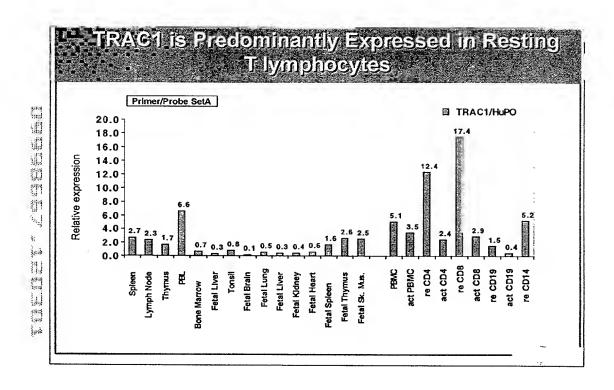
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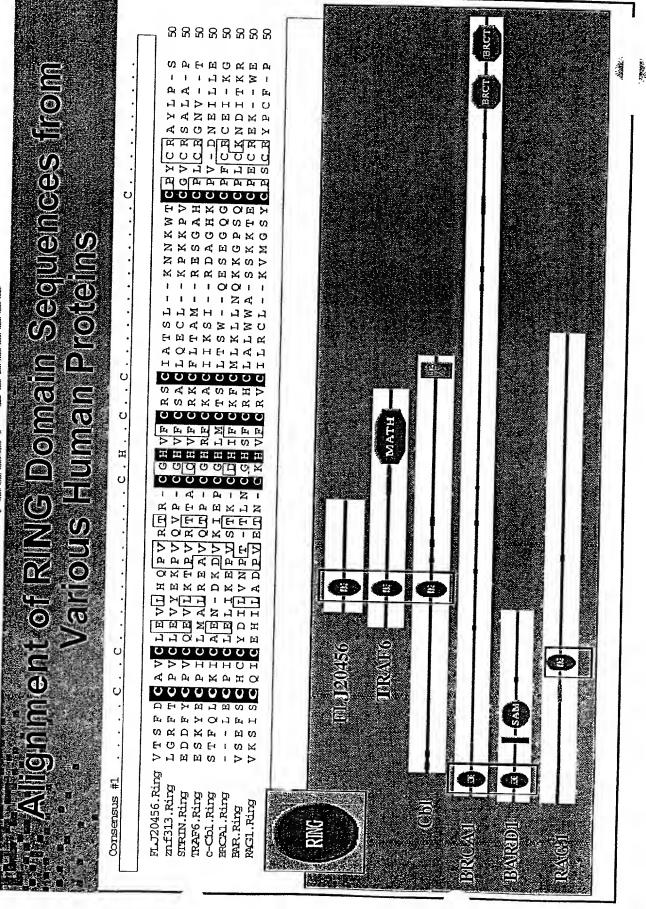








ence is Most Similair to Two. EZnif313 and STRIN	Ring domain F. C. VC. EV PV C. HVFC C	Percent Identity 1 2 3 1
Sequences	FLIZ0456.ppp MGSVLSTDSGKSAPASATARALJERRRDPELFVT TIS13.ppp CONSENSUS #1 FLIZ0456.ppp MGSVLSTDSGKSAPASATARALJERRRDPELFVT TIS13.ppp FLIZ0456.ppp NKWTCZVCRAYLDPSEGVPATDVAKRWKSEY TIZ0456.ppp NKWTCZYCRAYLDPSEGVPATDVAKRWKSEY TIZ0456.ppp LEETAARGVRAVELERALDLENIMRKFS CONSENSUS #1 FLIZ0456.ppp LEETAARGVRAVELENIMRKFS TIZ0456.ppp LYCP.C.P.C.P.C.P.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.C.	All three sequences are human Murine sequences are not shown



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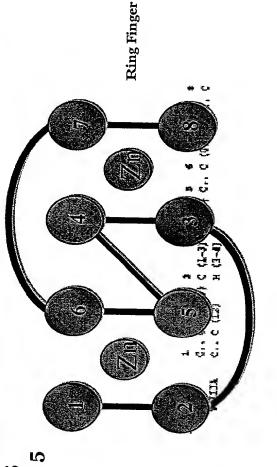
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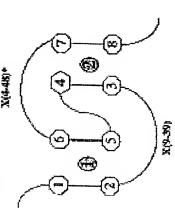
RING finger Vs. Zinc finger proteins

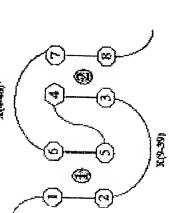
Ring-HC: $C_3HC_4 = Cys$ in position 5 Ring H2: $C_3H2C_3 = His$ in position 5

ordinate two zinc atoms pattern of Cys and His to form a cross-brace Ring finger domains have a conserved residues that costructure

structurally distinct from Ring fingers are zinc fingers



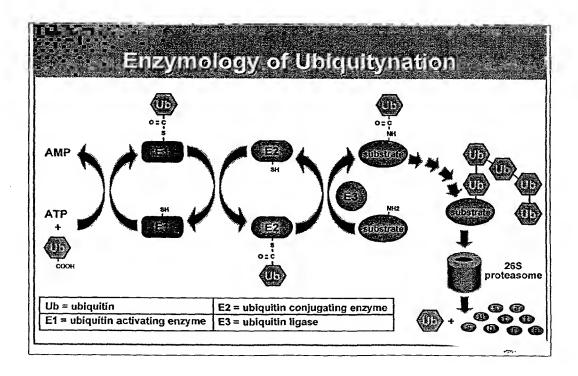




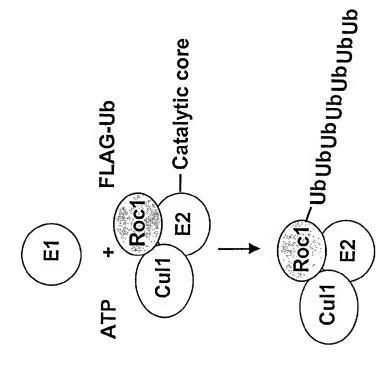
Zinc Finger

Ubiquitin Pathway Components

- E1: ubiquitin-activating enzyme, with a major isoform that may work broadly
- E2: ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme, a class of ~14 enzymes, interacts with E3
- E3: ubiquitin ligases, a broad and growing group of activities that promote addition of ubiquitin to specific proteins
- Proteasome-a 26S complex containing a 19S lid and base that mediates ATP- and ubiquitin-chain-dependent binding of substrates and a 20S catalytic core with three known proteolytic activities.



A Reconstituted, Substrate-independent Assay for Studying Ligase Catalysis



The substrate-independent reaction has the same catalytic properties and requirements for Roc1/Cul1 as the substrate-dependent reaction

Reaction Components

<u>円</u>

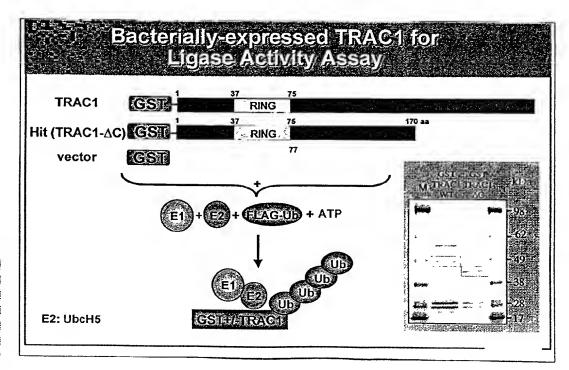
E2 (UbcH5): GST-fusion (cleaved), E. coli

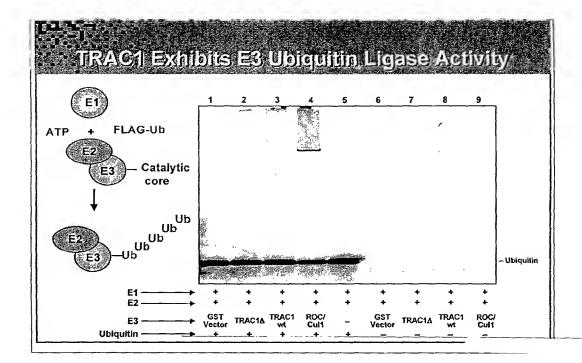
E3 (Ring/cullin): His-tagged, coexpressed, baculovirus

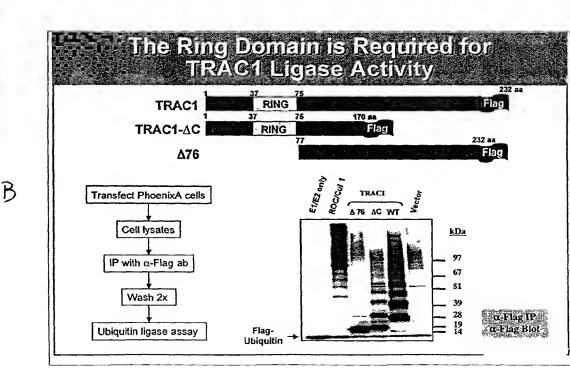
Ubiquitin: FLAG-tagged, E. coli



Figure 11 B



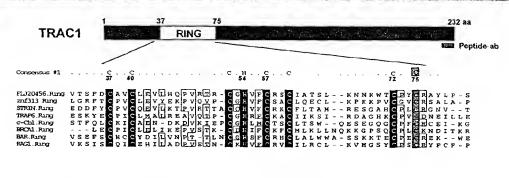




124

The state of the s

12 B



The following expression plasmids were generated:
 pEFnig/Ring finger point mutants: H54A, C75A, C37,40A, H54C57A, C72,75A
 pEFnig/Myristylation site mutant: G2A

134

13B

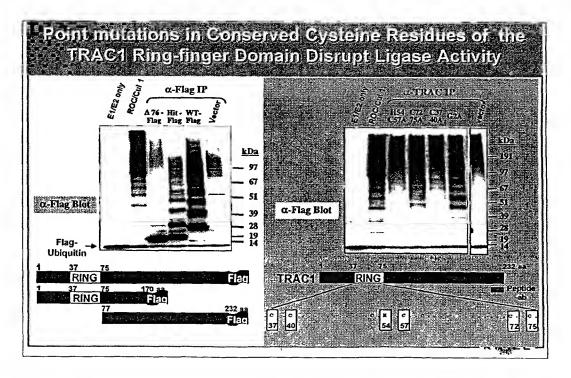
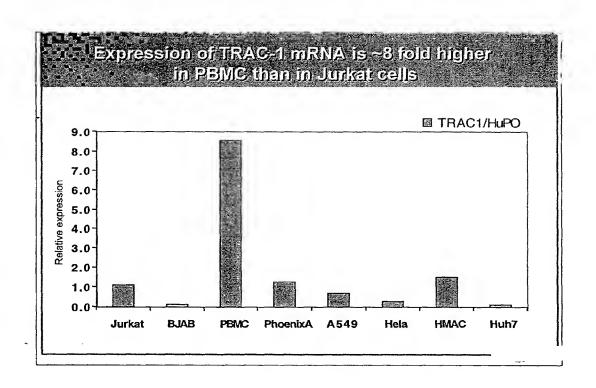
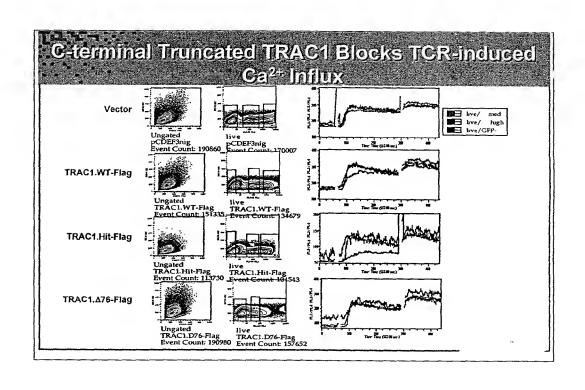


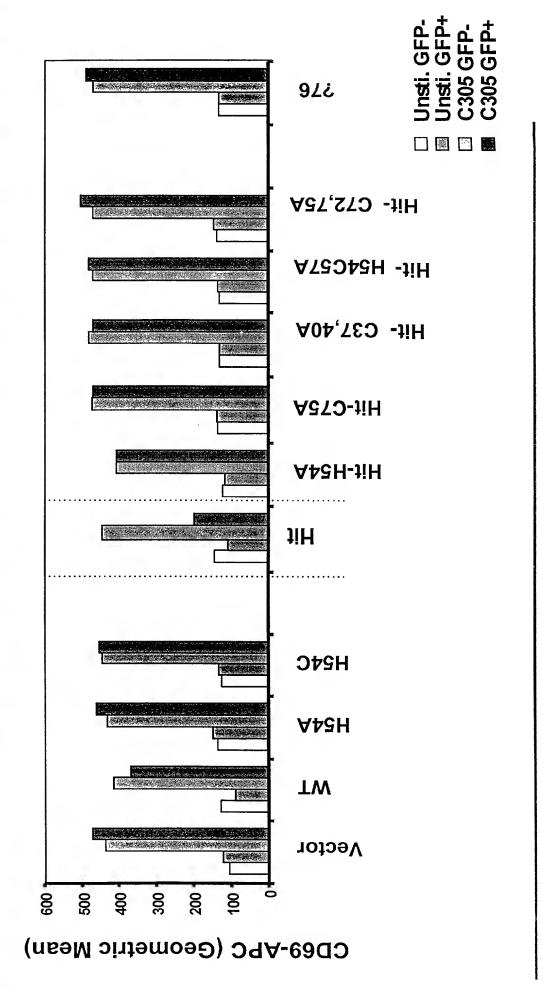
Figure 14



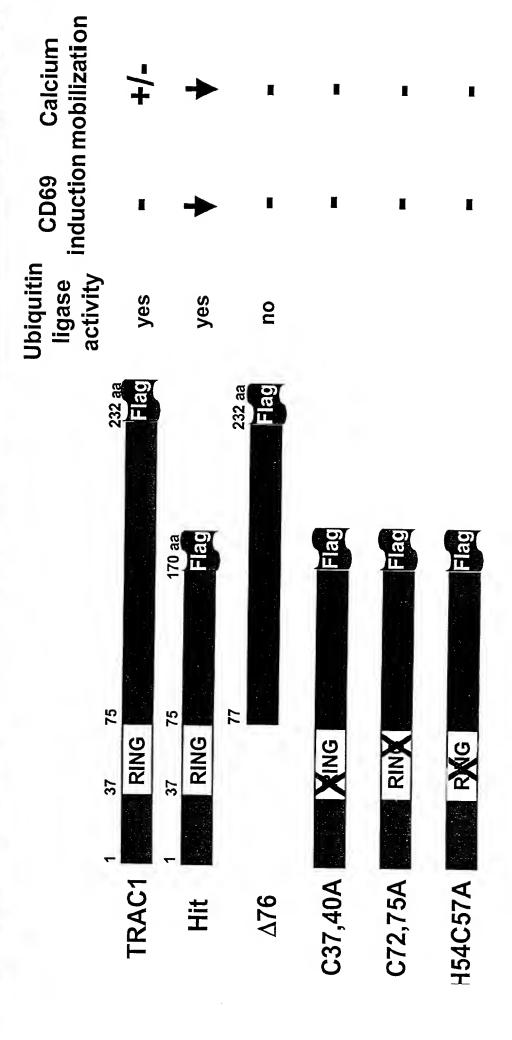
145₁₁₁

Figure 15





Summary of Functional Effects by Different TRAC=1 constructs



iransiently Transfected TRAC1 Protein Binds to Ubirquitin onjugating Enzymes (E2s) UbeH7 and UbeH5 in vitto

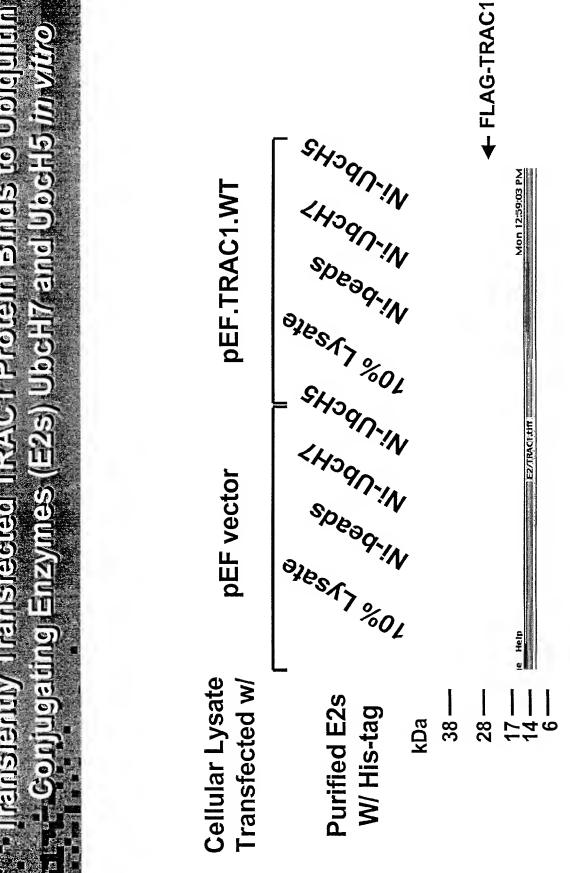


Figure 19



